



Coleman Institute for Cognitive Disabilities

UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO

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# **THE STATE OF THE STATES IN DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES**

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& David Braddock**

**Universities of Colorado and Illinois-Chicago**

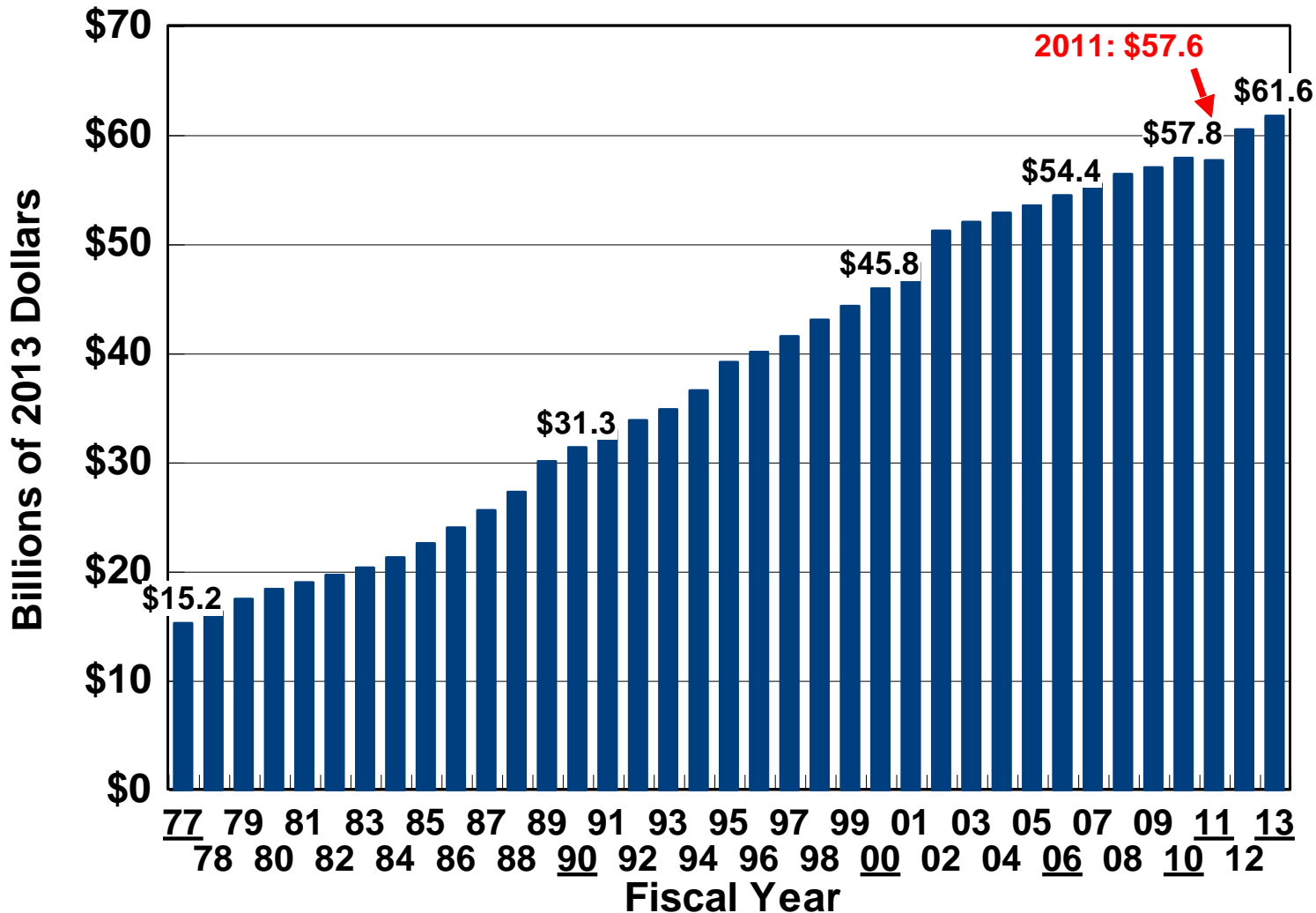
**REINVENTING QUALITY CONFERENCE  
BALTIMORE, MARYLAND  
AUGUST 5, 2014**

# **OUTLINE**

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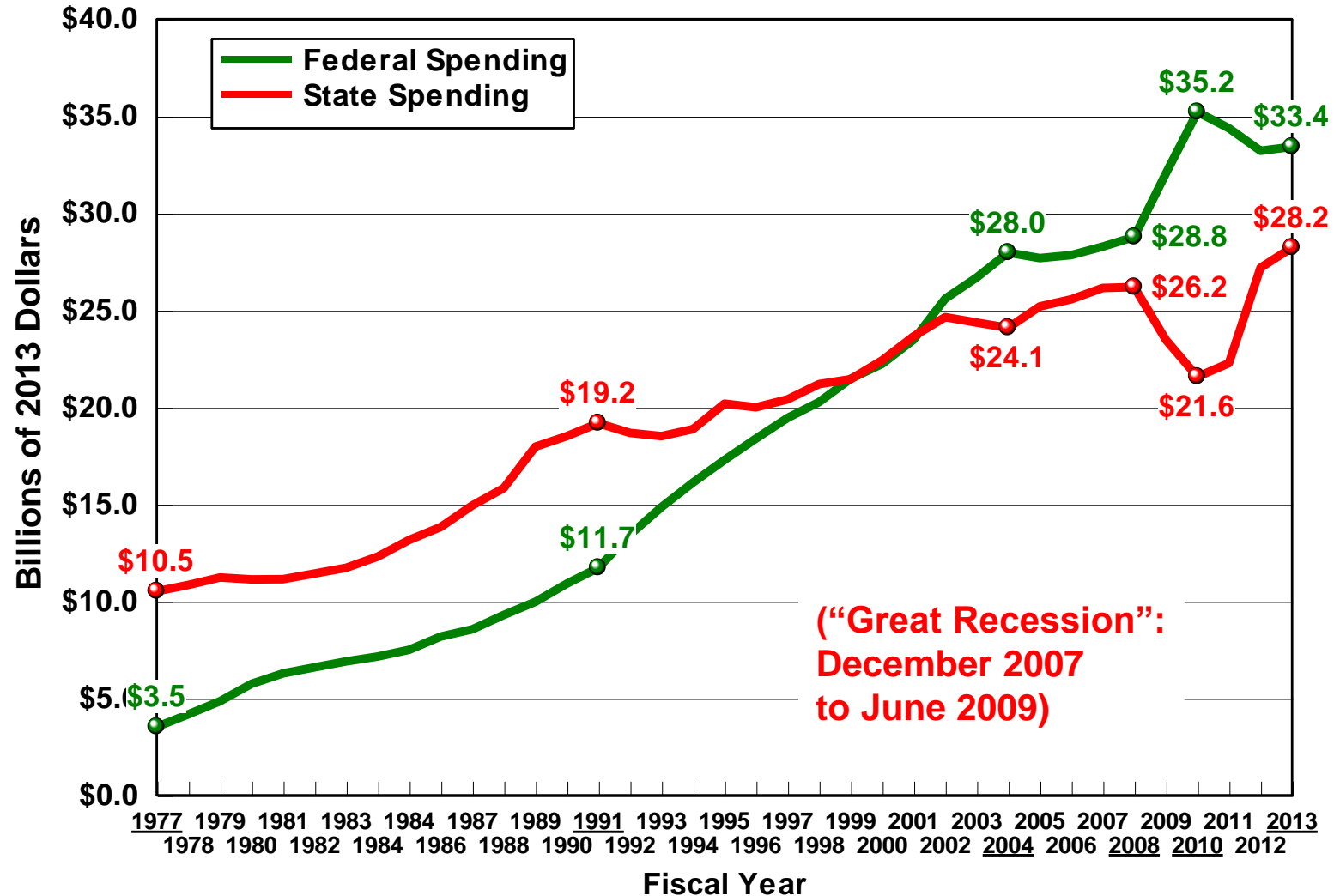
- I. PUBLIC SPENDING FOR I/DD SERVICES  
1977-2013 (PRELIMINARY)**
  
- II. THE RIGHTS OF PEOPLE WITH COGNITIVE  
DISABILITIES TO TECHNOLOGY AND  
INFORMATION ACCESS**

# I. PUBLIC SPENDING FOR I/DD SERVICES IN THE U.S.: 1977-2013



Source: Braddock, D. et al., *State of the States in Developmental Disabilities*, 2014, preliminary.

# INFLATION-ADJUSTED FEDERAL AND STATE SPENDING FOR I/DD SERVICES IN THE U.S.: 1977-2013



Source: Braddock, D. et al., *State of the States in Developmental Disabilities*, 2014, preliminary.

# 37 STATES INCREASED I/DD SPENDING IN FY 2013 -- 14 STATES DID NOT...

State	Change	State	% Change	State	% Change
Missouri	12%	Delaware	3%	Kansas	1%
Kentucky	10%	Oklahoma	3%	Oregon	0%
Mississippi	9%	South Carolina	3%	Nebraska	0%
Alaska	9%	Michigan	3%	New York	-0.1%
Georgia	9%	Washington	3%	Arizona	-0.5%
West Virginia	8%	Iowa	3%	Maine	-1%
Virginia	7%	Nevada	3%	Indiana	-1%
Massachusetts	6%	Texas	2%	Louisiana	-1%
Wisconsin	6%	Maryland	2%	North Carolina	-1%
Pennsylvania	6%	Montana	2%	Minnesota	-2%
Vermont	5%	New Jersey	2%	Connecticut	-3%
District of Columbia	5%	South Dakota	2%	Hawaii	-3%
New Hampshire	4%	Rhode Island	2%	Colorado	-3%
Utah	4%	New Mexico	1%	Florida	-4%
Tennessee	4%	Ohio	1%	Idaho	-4%
California	4%	Alabama	1%	Wyoming	-5%
North Dakota	4%	Illinois	1%	Arkansas	-7%
				UNITED STATES	2.1%

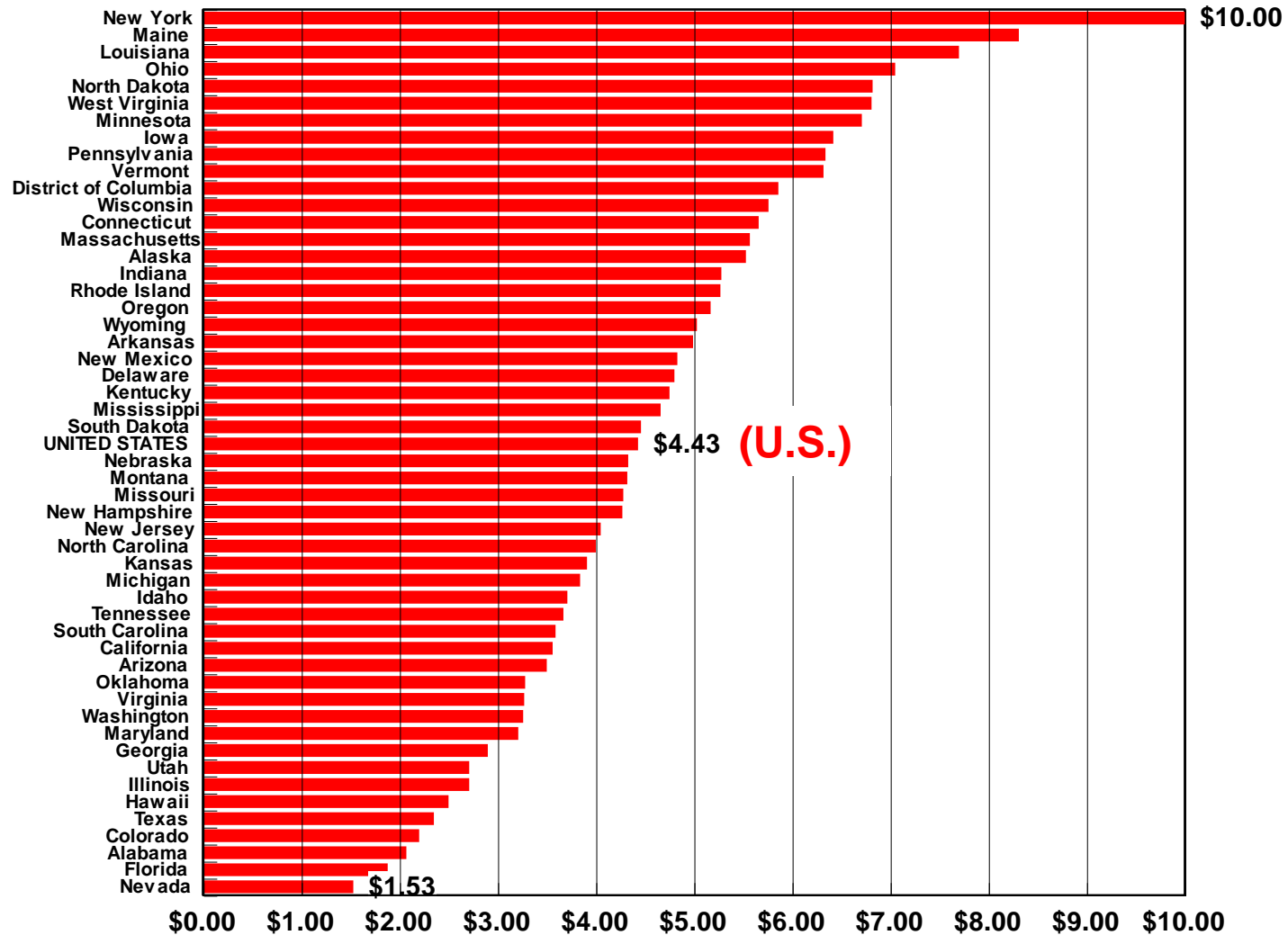
Source: Braddock, D. et al., *State of the States in Developmental Disabilities*, 2014, preliminary.

# MEASURING STATES' COMMITMENTS TO I/DD SERVICES: FISCAL EFFORT

**FISCAL EFFORT** is a ratio that ranks states on the proportion of their total statewide personal income devoted to financing I/DD services.

**FISCAL EFFORT** is measured in terms of a state's spending for I/DD services per \$1,000 of personal income.

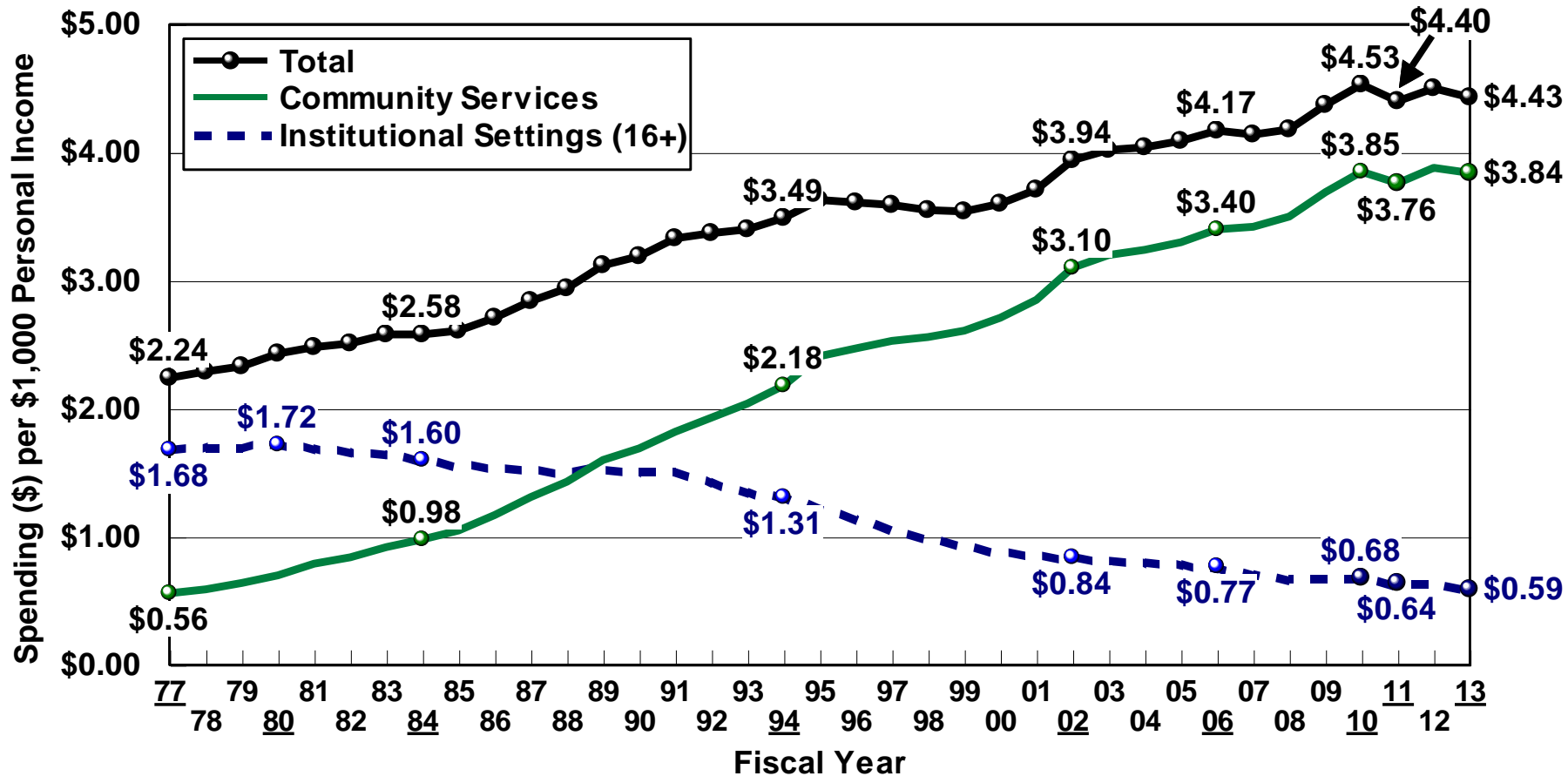
# TOTAL I/DD SERVICES FISCAL EFFORT: 2013\*



\* Dollars per \$1,000 of Statewide Aggregate Personal Income

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis (2014)

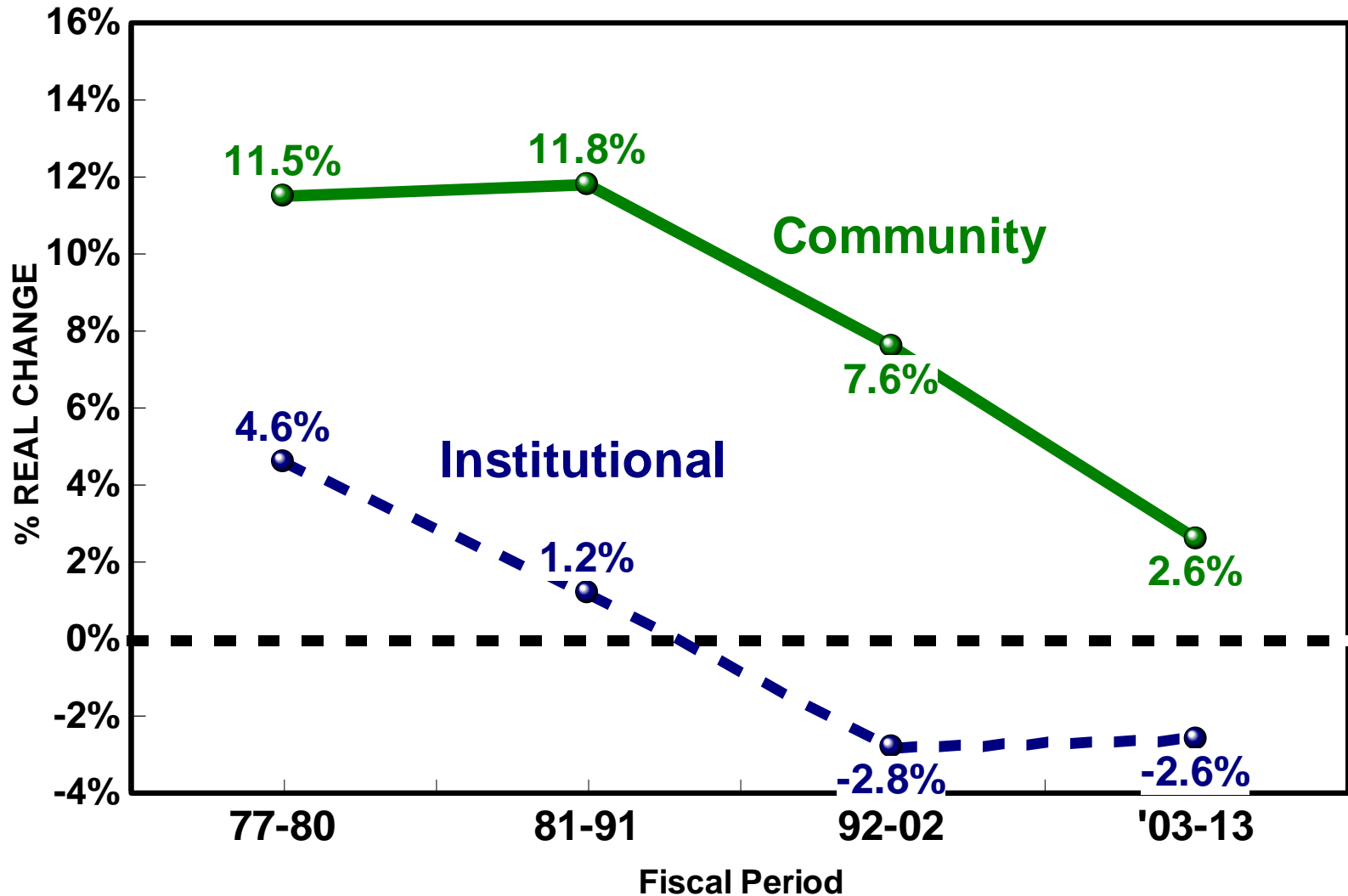
# TOTAL FISCAL EFFORT FOR I/DD SERVICES DECLINED DURING 2011-2013



Source: Braddock, D. et al., *State of the States in Developmental Disabilities*, 2014, preliminary.

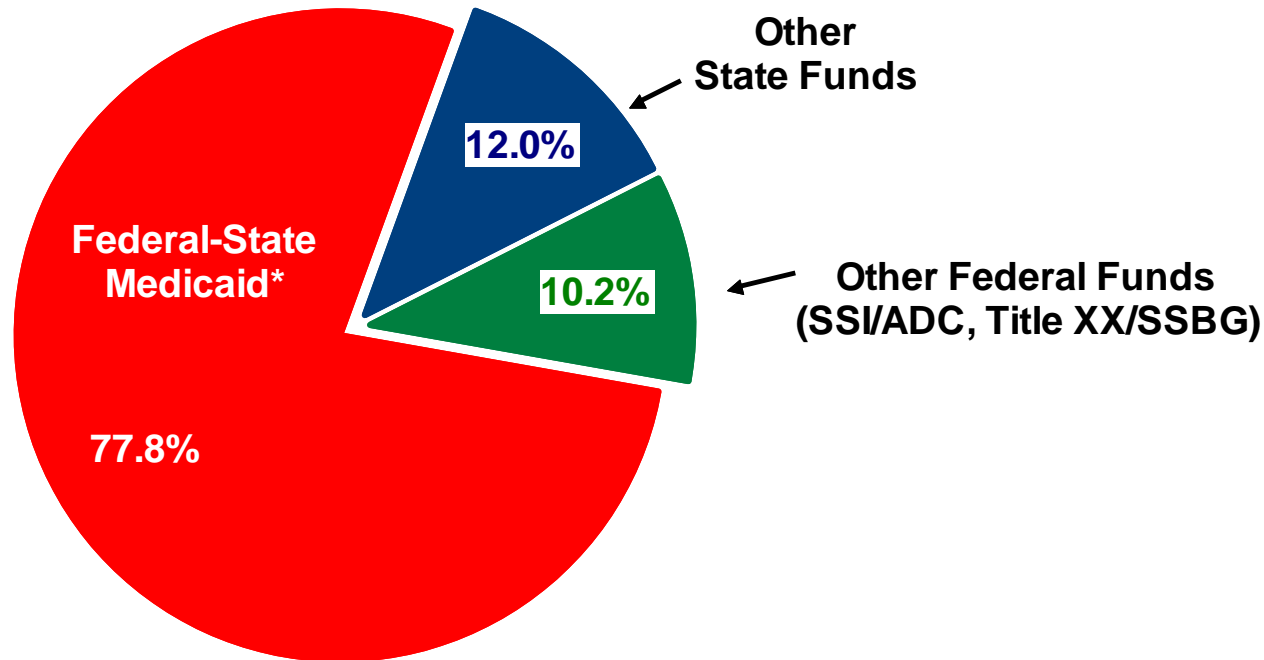


# INFLATION-ADJUSTED I/DD SENDING BY DECADE: DECLINING INSTITUTIONAL SPENDING, SLOWER GROWTH FOR COMMUNITY SERVICES



Source: Braddock, D. et al., *State of the States in Developmental Disabilities*, 2014, preliminary.

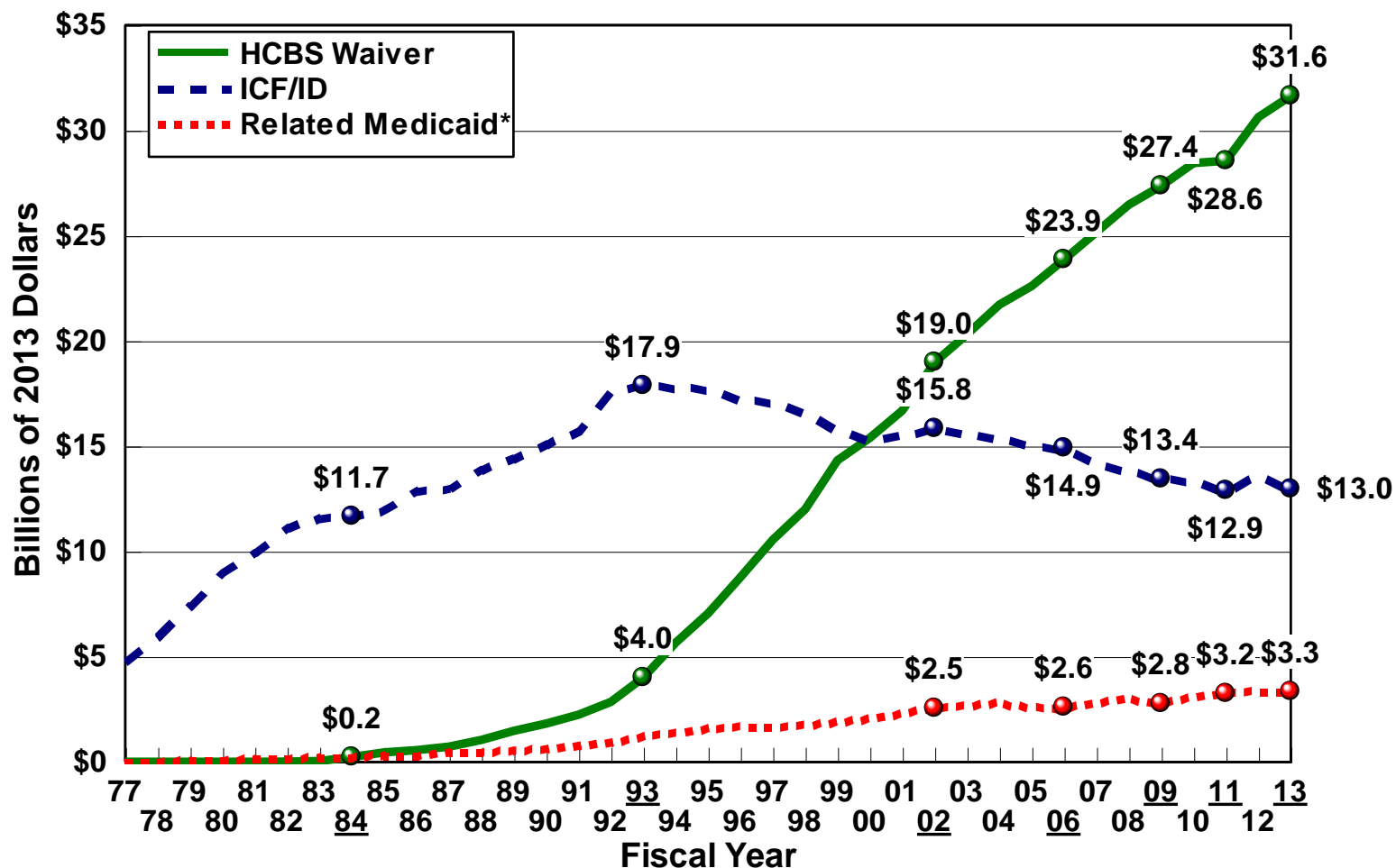
# MEDICAID WAS 78% OF TOTAL I/DD SPENDING IN 2013 --66% OF MEDICAID WAS HCBS WAIVER SPENDING



**Total I/DD Spending: \$61.65 Billion**

\*Total federal-state Medicaid: \$48.0 billion  
a) HCBS Waiver (66%);  
b) Public & Private ICFs/ID (27%); and  
c) Related Medicaid (7%)

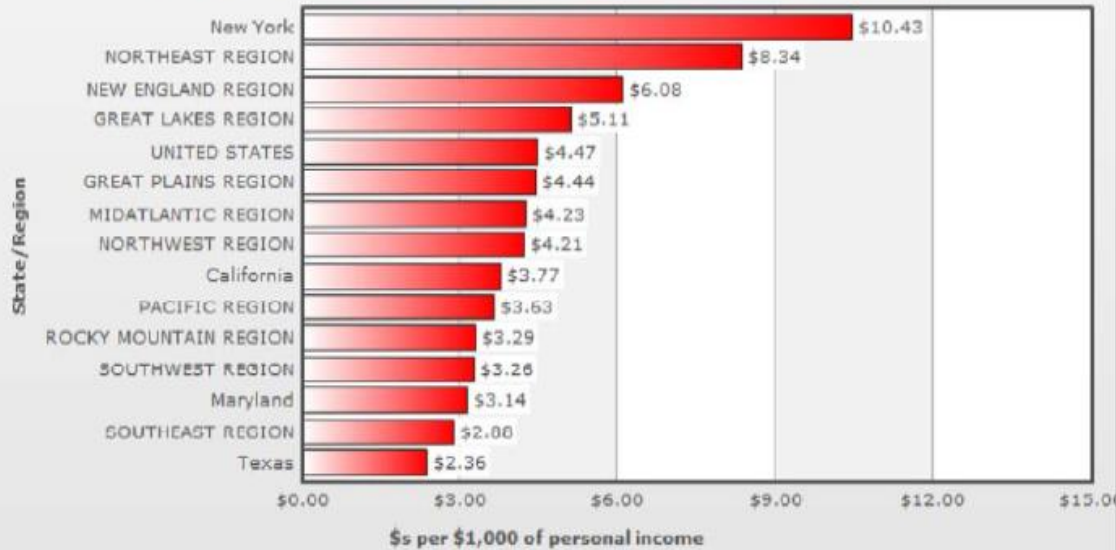
# FEDERAL-STATE HCBS WAIVER SPENDING SURPASSED ICF/ID SPENDING IN 2001



\*Related Medicaid includes Clinic and Rehabilitative Services, Targeted Case Management, Personal Assistance, State Plan Home and Community (e.g., 91-i, 91-j) and Administrative Services.

# USE “CREATE A CHART” TO COMPARE YOUR STATE TO OTHER STATES, OTHER REGIONS

## 1. Total Fiscal Effort for I/DD Services: 2011



## 1. Total I/DD Services Fiscal Effort: 2011

Total community and institutional spending for I/DD services, per \$1,000 of personal income.

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## EXAMPLES OF THE 16 DATA OPTIONS FOR CHARTS:

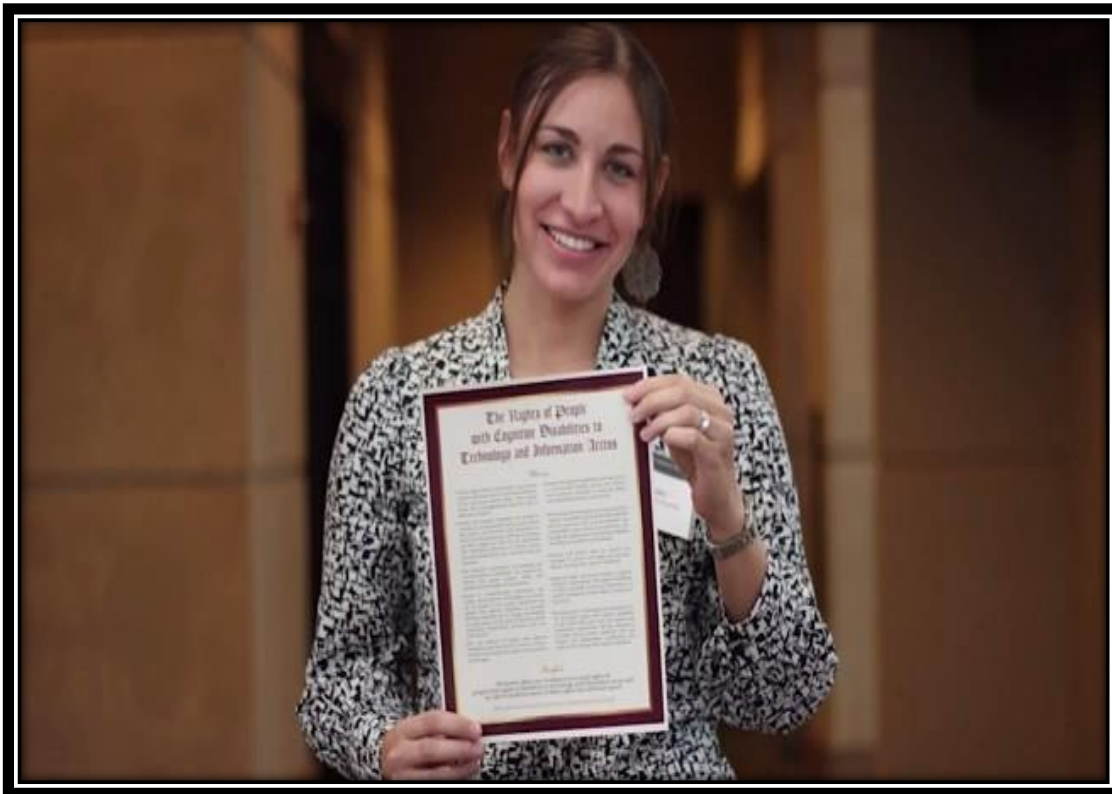
- **Total Fiscal Effort**
- Community Fiscal Effort
- Community Spending as a Percent of Total I/DD Spending
- Percent of Total I/DD Caregiving Families Supported by State I/DD Agencies
- Aging I/DD Caregivers as Percent of Total Persons with I/DD

[StateoftheStates.org](http://StateoftheStates.org)

**\*ORDER OUR NEW MONOGRAPH:  
AVAILABLE OCTOBER 2014**

## ***II. THE RIGHTS OF PEOPLE WITH COGNITIVE DISABILITIES TO TECHNOLOGY AND INFORMATION ACCESS***

- **167 ORGANIZATIONS HAVE ENDORSED**
- **COLORADO LEGISLATURE ADOPTED RESOLUTION**  
**MARCH 13, 2014**



**Visit AAIDD's  
Exhibit for More  
Info About the  
Declaration**



- **ENDORSE THE DECLARATION ON THE RIGHTS TO TECHNOLOGY AND INFORMATION ACCESS**
- **REGISTER FOR THE 2014 COLEMAN CONFERENCE:**

**[ColemanInstitute.org](http://ColemanInstitute.org)**



# THANK YOU!



**Financial support from the U.S. Administration on Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities is gratefully acknowledged.**

**We also gratefully acknowledge participation of the 51 State I/DD Agencies in data collection across the country.**